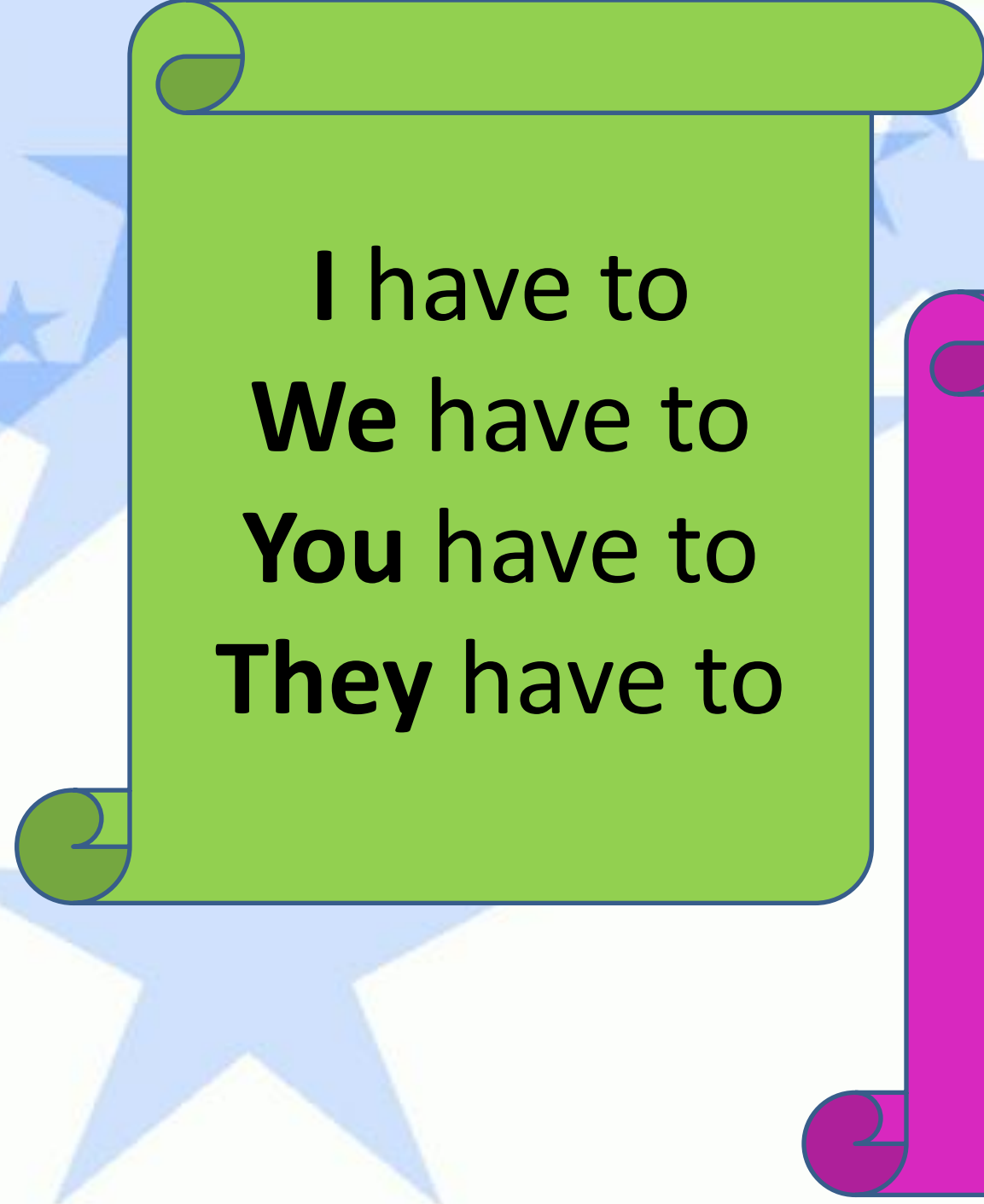




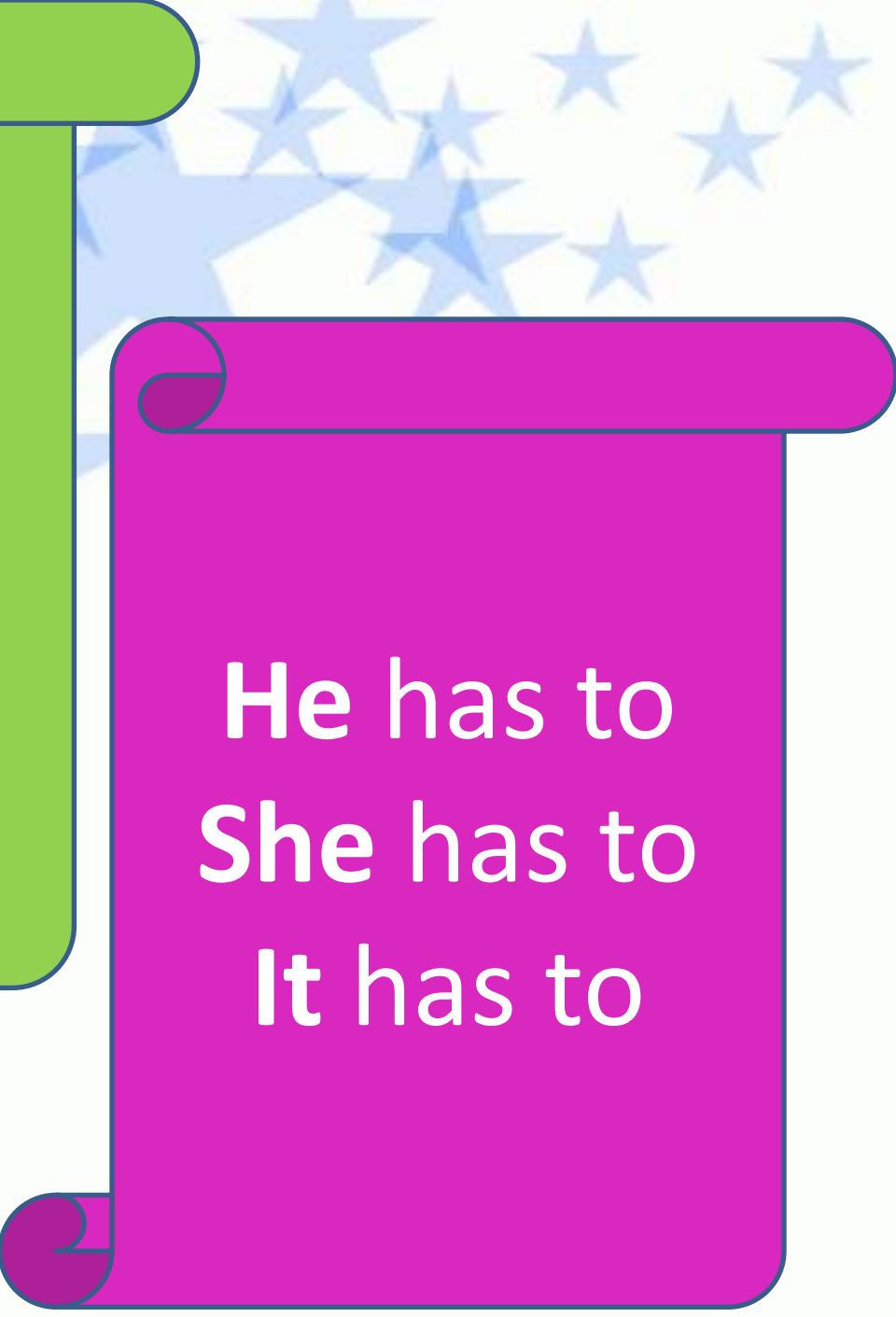
have to -
must

Употребление **have to**

- необходимо что – то сделать в силу определенных обстоятельств
- I **have to** get up at 7 o'clock in the morning.
(уроки начинаются в 8 часов)
- He **has to** be in a hurry not to miss a train.
(поезд уходит по расписанию)

A green scroll with a blue outline and a blue star pattern in the background. The scroll is unrolled, showing the text.

I have to
We have to
You have to
They have to

A pink scroll with a blue outline and a blue star pattern in the background. The scroll is unrolled, showing the text.

He has to
She has to
It has to

Утвердительное предложение

- We **have to** be in the theatre on time.
- Мы должны быть в театре вовремя.



Подле
жащее

Модальный
глагол

Смысловой
глагол

Второстепенн
ые члены

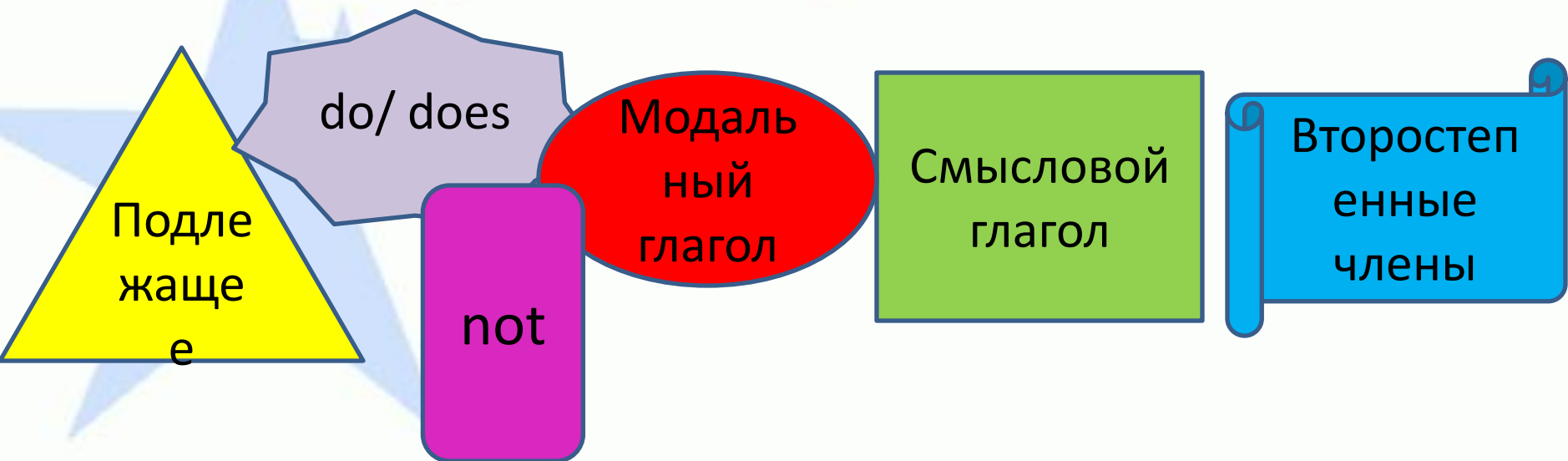
Let's practice

1. I ... to come home at 5 o'clock.
2. My mother ... to clean the floor every day.
3. We ... to learn English.
4. My friends ... to write a test.
5. They ... to speak French to their guests from France.
6. He ... to buy ticket for the train.

have
have
have
have
has
has

Отрицательное предложение

- You don't have to pay for the book, it is a present.
- Тебе не нужно платить за книгу, это подарок.



Let us practice

1. My granny ... have to work.
2. I ... have to go now.
3. We ... have to play football
in winter.
4. Dan ... have to see a
doctor.
5. They ... have to translate
the text in pen.

don't
don't
don't
doesn't
doesn't

Общий вопрос

- Do you have to go to school tomorrow?
- Does she have to go to school tomorrow?



Do/
does

Подле
жаще
е

Модаль
ный
глагол

Смысловой
глагол

Второстеп
енные
члены

Let us practice

- ... you have to buy a ticket?
- ... you have to go to school tomorrow?
- .. he have to answer this question?
- ... they have to put on warm coat in winter?
- ... she have to read history for tomorrow lesson?

Do
Do
Does
Will
Will

Употребление **must**

- Для выражения обязанности
- Для того, чтобы дать настойчивую рекомендацию
- I **must** help my mother.
- You **must** watch this film. It's interesting.

must

- I **must** go to school every day
- You **must** go to school every day
- He **must** go to school every day
- She **must** go to school every day
- It **must** go to school every day
- We **must** go to school every day
- They **must** go to school every day

Утвердительные предложения

- I must do this exercise in pen.



Подлежа
щее

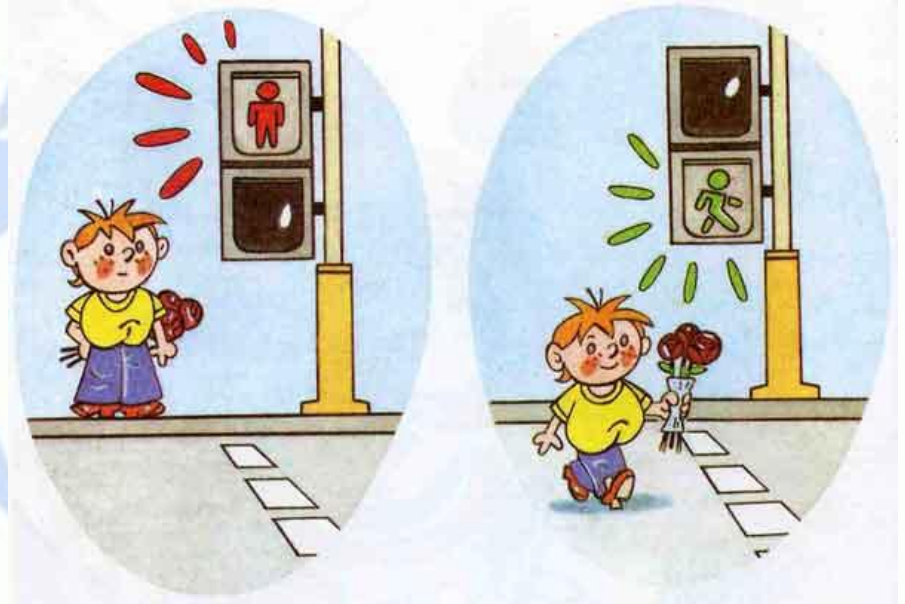
must

Смысловой
глагол

Второсте
пенные
члены

Отрицательное предложение

- You mustn't cross the street when the light is red.
- Нельзя пересекать улицу на красный свет.



Подле
жаще
е

must

not

Смысловой
глагол

Второстеп
енные
члены

Общий вопрос

My sister must help my mum.

- Must my sister help my mum?



Must

Подле
жаще
е

Смысловой
глагол

Второстеп
енные
члены

must or have to

1. I ... get up early today. I want to do my job.
2. He ... write a test in Literature.
3. I ... go, I ... help mum with dinner.
4. You ... watch this film, it is funny.
5. I miss a train, I ... be in a hurry.
6. You ... go, thin ice!
7. You ... pay for this book, it is a present.
8. My granny is ill. I ... visit her today.

должен

- **have to** (должен в силу обстоятельств)



- **must** (должен по личным причинам, я так считаю)

нельзя

- **Mustn't** (нельзя, опасно для жизни)



don't have to (нет необходимости)